

## What Makes Texas Different?

Presented by Ryan Black | Partner

# Overview

- Practice of Law
- Homestead and the 8 Permissible Liens
- Marital Rights
- Instruments
- Title Commitment
- Surveys
- Taxes
- Additional Resources



# Practice of Law

Texas Government Code

Sec. 83.001. PROHIBITED ACTS.

(a) A person, other than a person described in Subsection (b), may not charge or receive, either directly or indirectly, any compensation for all or any part of the preparation of a legal instrument affecting title to real property, including a deed, deed of trust, note, mortgage, and transfer or release of lien.

(b) This section does not apply to:

(1) an attorney licensed in this state;

(2) a licensed real estate broker or salesperson performing the acts of a real estate broker pursuant to Chapter 1101, Occupations Code; or

(3) a person performing acts relating to a transaction for the lease, sale, or transfer of any mineral or mining interest in real property.

(c) This section does not prevent a person from seeking reimbursement for costs incurred by the person to retain a licensed attorney to prepare an instrument.



## Homestead

- What is Homestead?
  - Constitutional Protection
- Why Does it Matter?
  - Texans are protected from the forced sale of their homestead *unless* one of the permissible liens as provided by the Texas Constitution.



# Permissible Liens

- 50(a)(1) Purchase Money Liens
- 50(a)(2) Pay Taxes Due on Homestead
- <u>50(a)(3) Owelty of Partition</u>
- 50(a)(4) Rate/Term Refi or Cash Out to Pay Federal Tax
- 50(a)(5) Home Improvement or Construction
- 50(a)(6) Home Equity Loan and (f)(2) loans
- 50(a)(7) Reverse Mortgages
- 50(a)(8) Conversion and Refinance of Personal Property Lien Secured by a Manufactured Home to a Real Property Lien



# 50(a)(6) Home Equity Loans and (f)(2) Loans

- When Applicable?
  - Any Cash Out of Homestead
- Common Issues
  - Use the correct 12 day disclosure! (a)(6) version vs. (f)(2) version
    - Other Common (f)(2) issues
    - TX Admin Code Amendments
  - (a)(6) vs. Agency Cash Out
- Resources
  - Home Equity Manual contact your CRS for the password
  - Home Equity Training Video contact your CRS for the password
  - Look for Updates and Sign Up for Our Clients and Friends Memos



# Marital Rights

- Community Property State
- <u>Ownership Types</u>



## Instruments

- Deed of Trust
  - Vesting is not required to identically match title insurance policy
- Warranty Deed
- Renewal and Extension Rider
- <u>Correction Instruments</u>
- <u>Subordination Agreements</u>



# Title Commitment

- ALTA vs. TLTA
- Schedule A: the current owner and legal description
- Schedule B: exceptions to title
- Schedule C: items to be resolved and liens to be paid at closing





- Not Required by Texas Law
- When it's Likely Required by Title
  - No "Recent" Survey
  - New Construction
  - Carve Outs
  - Private Roadways
  - Purchase Transactions
  - Subsequent Improvements



## Taxes

- Taxes Create Lien v. Property Beginning in January each Year—Due in December.
- Counties begin releasing bills on October 1<sup>st</sup> each year.
  - Collected in Arrears
- Lender can't pay until they are due and payable. So what do they do?
  - Hold Money in Escrow
- Rollback Taxes



# **BMG** Resources

- Website
  - Resource Page: <u>https://www.bmandg.com/resources/</u>
    - <u>Additional Videos</u>
  - Sign Up for Our <u>Clients and Friends Memos</u>
- Contact Information
  - E-mail: <u>rblack@bmandg.com</u>
  - Phone: (713) 871-0005



# BLACK MANN GRAHAM L.L.P.

# Thank you!

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